Information Management Team: **Data Protection Impact Assessment** Version 2:0

#### **Data Protection Impact Assessment (DPIA)**

Project Name:	Healthy School Streets Schemes (Group 5)
Project Manager or Sponsor (PM):	Jayne Rusbatch – Head of Highways & Parking
Name of person completing the DPIA if different to (PM):	Danny Luu – Highways & Parking Technical Manager
Service Team and Department:	Highways & Parking
Relevant Director and Executive Director:	Karen Agbabiaka - Director Streets & Environment Nick Hibberd - Corporate Director Sustainable Communities, Regeneration & Economic Recovery
Service Area Cost Code:	
Information Management Champion(s) for service area:	
Date DPIA received by the IMT:	13th June 2024
Date approved by DPO:	2 <sup>nd</sup> July 2024
Date approved by IMT :	2 <sup>nd</sup> July 2024

#### 1 Project Scope

The need for a DPIA has been identified as the project involved an informal public consultation and will involve a future statutory public consultation both involving the collection of responses to the consultations. This data is being processes on behalf of Croydon by consultants WSP.

The project, if implemented will also involve the collection, processing, and retention of Vehicle Registration Marks (VRM) for the purposes of enforcement. The DPIAs for these activities have been carried out by the Parking Enforcement Team as a separate exercise.

The project aims are as follows:

- To address concerns around road safety outside school entrances by reducing traffic volumes during defined restricted times
- To address concerns around pollution and idling vehicles outside school gates by reducing traffic volumes during defined restricted times
- To encourage the use of active sustainable transport modes when travelling to and from school
- To support Croydon's Transport objectives and more widely the London Mayor's Transport Strategy

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The potential impacts of this project are as above together with minimal negative impact such as displacement of traffic, parking and minimal impacts on access for delivery vehicles and visitors during the scheme operational hours.

The following are key stakeholders:

- The public/residents
- The Schools
- Businesses
- Local councillors
- Emergency Services
- Service Delivery vehicles

#### 2 Data Description

Answer the questions below so that there is a clear understanding about how the information will be used, who will use it etc. Remember that it's personal information (i.e. information about individuals) that you need to be concerned with. If you do not have answers to all the questions at this time, simply record what you do know.

Whose information is being used?  - Are there additional concerns that need to be considered due to individuals sensitive/ complex circumstances? i.e. vulnerable person	Croydon's nominated consultants WSP have processed information provided by those people responding to the informal consulation and we will be processing information provided by those people responding to the statutory consultation. The consultations are voluntary and where participants take part they will be required to provide some personal information.
	In order to process the Penalty Charge Notices for vehicles contravening the School Streets, we process the Registered keepers vehicle information.
What information is being used?	Information being used for statutory consultation includes:  • Address
- Consider the nature of this	Name
information E.g. Child's social care file	Email address
	Personal Data Which May be used by the Council in order to issue and process Penalty Charge Notices and also provide services to customers
	Vehicle Registration Mark, captured by camera and Civil Enforcement Officer, in order to identify a vehicle committing a contravention and used in order to obtain Keeper details.

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- Registered Keeper details provided by the DVLA, in response to a KADOE (Keeper at Date of Offence Enquiry).
- Keeper or Driver name and address, including e-mail address (if supplied) from Informal and Formal Representations against the issue of Penalty Charge Notices.
- Customer details from correspondence.
- Registered Keeper Name and address details from warrants of control passed to Enforcement Agencies.
- Information regarding potential Registered Keeper or Driver vulnerability or financial information disclosed as part of an Informal or Formal Representation made to the council.
- Ad hoc information received regarding cases (i.e., complaints from drivers, enquiries from Councillors and MPs.
- · Financial information regarding debtors.

### Personal Data Which May be Shared with the Council by Enforcement Agencies

- · Correspondence records;
- Evidence provided by debtors to Enforcement Agencies to support dialogue regarding the non-payment of Penalty Charges due to the issuing Authority.
- Basic details of goods taken into control, such as the vehicle (vehicle registration number, registered keeper enquiries, vehicle make and model, location of vehicle, estimated vehicle value), other goods of value which the enforcement agent takes into control to sell (to settle the debt)
- Basic details about debtors, such as name, address, telephone/mobile number, email address
- Images and audio recordings of debtors or third parties (not minors) if the enforcement officer has activated their body worn video camera
- Financial details and/or disclosed medical information e.g. income and expenditure to inform decision making on whether to continue enforcement, whether repayment options are appropriate and whether to continue to pursue enforcement of the warrant of control where extreme vulnerability may be present
- Call recordings and notes/transcripts of telephone calls made to the Enforcement Agency
- Emails, text messages, correspondence in relation to any dealings with debtors

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	<ul> <li>Information about debtors obtained by the enforcement agency from credit reference agencies, the electoral roll, Court records, and other publicly available sources</li> <li>Some transaction information if debtors have paid monies towards settlement of the debt</li> </ul>
Does it include special category or criminal offence date?	No Control of the Con
Can an individual be identified easily from the information?	Yes
What is the potential impact on privacy of this information?  - What are the risks/ impact to an individual if this	Personal data collected for the purpose of commenting or objecting to the proposals includes names, addresses and email addresses. The risk to an individual, if this data were lost would include ID fraud.
information was lost, stolen or manipulated? - E.g. could it be sold?	<ul> <li>Information for processing Penalty Charge Notices:</li> <li>Could be used to locate an individual's address and potentially allow access to details of other PCNs, which could give information as to the driver's likely routine, or where a driver has been (risk of stalking etc).</li> <li>Risk of ID fraud if identity details are released.</li> <li>Sensitive information collected as part of assessing an individual's circumstances could be released.</li> <li>Risks to individuals if information regarding their vulnerabilities is released.</li> </ul>
Will this change the manner in which we handle, use or protect this information? e.g. should it be encrypted?	Personal data with respect to commenting or objecting to public notices is treated carefully to ensure that this is unlikely to leak outside the project team (6 members).
	Data is retained in an electronic folder only accessible by the project team and retained for an appropriate length of time to enable analyses of the comments.  Commented [AD1]: How long will the data be retained for? Is there any process in place for deletion process once the data reach it's retention period?
	With respect to the processing of Penalty Charge Notices, back-office system ensures security of data, by enabling Enforcement Agencies to receive and return warrants via secure portals instead of by e-mail (which is the current
	solution).  Security in place to protect data held on the system, restricted
	access, passwords, PC encryption, GDPR training already in place.

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ICT supplier is contractually obliged to comply with GDPR and information management requirements. Data security has been
explored as part of the tender process and the supplier has met or exceeded the council requirements.
Back Office System is integrated with a separate existing mail fulfilment solution (Quadient), which ensures outgoing
correspondence is complete and addressed to the intended
recipient. This eliminates the chance of data loss in this part of the process.
External Enforcement Agencies are contractually obliged to comply with a strict code of conduct (including industry code of conduct covering information-handling) and GDPR requirements.
Council CCTV staff are all BTEC Trained to Level 2/3 CCTV Traffic Enforcement

#### 3 Consultation process

#### Consider how to consult with relevant stakeholders.

When did you consult individuals?	The informal public consultation took place beterrn 8 May and 28 May 2024. The statutory consultation for the Traffic Management Order is likely to take place in autumn 2024.
How did you consult individuals?	As part of the informal consultation process, addresses within the School streets and within an area approximately 250m surrounding the streets received letters and leaflets explaining the process and inviting responses via the Council's Get Involved platform.  There was also a link on the Croydon Council's website.
If not explain why it is not	N/A
appropriate.	
Who else within the	N/A
organisation have you	
consulted with?	
Do you need to speak with	N/A
your processor to assist?	
Do you plan to consult	Processing personal data as part of the consultation process is
information security experts	not deamed to require security experts as there are standard
or any other experts?	methods available to ensure data is secure – letters secured in
	lockable cabinets and e-mails only viewable by certain officers
	dealing with similar consultation on a daily basis including the
	project team (3 members).
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Relevant expertise was enlisted in drafting the tender specification and subject experts were part of the evaluation panel for the ANPR and processing software for the issuing and processing of Penalty Charge Notices.

#### 4 Assessment of necessity and proportionality of data usage

### What is your lawful basis for processing?

The lawful basis for processing is the consultation being a task carried out in the public interest or in the exercise of official authority, principally it being an activity that supports or promotes democratic engagement, in accordance to GDPR Article 6(1)(e). Members of the public that comment or object to the public notice are informed, by return, that their personal data will only be used for the purpose of the formal consultation and retained for as long as necessary to enable this process to take place in accordance with GDPR.

Relevant Statutes/Regulations associated with the enforcement and processing of Penalty Charge Notices using ANPR:

- Traffic Management Act 2004
- London local Authorities Act 1996 (as amended)
- London Local Authorities Act 2000
- London Local Authorities and Transport for London Act 2003
- London Local Authorities Act 2007
- London Local Authorities and Transport for London Act 2008
- The Civil Enforcement of Parking Contraventions (England)
   General Regulations 2007
- The Civil Enforcement of Parking Contraventions (England) Representations and Appeals Regulations 2007
- The Taking Control of Goods Regulations 2013
- The Taking Control of Goods (Fees) Regulations 2014
- Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984
- Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007
- The Secretary of State's Statutory Guidance to Local Authorities on the Civil Enforcement of Parking Contraventions
- CCTV code of Practice for CCTV Traffic Enforcement

Compliance with the information Commissioners Code of Practice for CCTV

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Is consent being relied upon to share the information? Has explicit consent been obtained? Are data subjects able to opt out from giving consent?	No. This is a statutory consultation and voluntary for the public to take part. However whilst it is voluntary, the Council will process any personal information in accordance with GDPR (those making comments or objecting are informed that their personal data will only be used for the purpose of the consultation and retained for as long as necessary to complete this process).
Does the processing actually achieve your purpose?	Yes, it enables us to refine the analysis of the consultation responses and assists with validation.
How will the information be collected? Verbally, forms, intranet, interview, 3 <sup>rd</sup> party, anonymous)	The information will be collected via an online form, e-mails and letters.
Is there another way to achieve the same outcome?	No, since statutory consultations must be carried out in line with regulations.
How will the information be used? e.g. to write a report	The information will be used to produce a report on the results of the consultation.  Processing of PCNs is by trained Council Officers. To enable the issue of PCN's and other Statutory Documentation. Reviewing of contraventions captured by CCTV (ANPR) by Qualified CCTV staff all BTEC Trained to Level 2/3 CCTV Traffic Enforcement. Enforcement of unpaid PCNs by external Enforcement Agencies to collect monies due, or to construct an affordable payment plan, or to make an informed decision about an individual's circumstances.
Do the individuals know and understand how their information will be used? If	No. This is a statutory consultation and voluntary for public to take part. However whilst it is voluntary the council will process any personal information in accordance with GDPR.
there are changes to their information does the privacy notice need to be amended?	However as this statutory consultation published on the council's website there will be a Privacy Notice provided explaining that those that comment or object give information voluntarily, consent to it being processed and are aware of the GDPR rights. Personal data will be removed once the analysis is completed. Parking Services provide a privacy notice when processing Penalty Charge Notices.
How will it be stored, kept up to date and disposed of when no longer required? e.g. stored in locked cabinet/securely shredded	The data will be stored on the Council's servers within a folder that can only be accessed by the project team only.  Data on Penalty Charge Notices issued to drivers entering the School Streets during the restricted hours is held on the Parking back-office ICT system and also on Enforcement Agencies back-office systems

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How will you ensure data quality and data minimisation?	The participation in the scheme consultation is voluntary and the extent to which a participant provides data is voluntary. For valid comments or objections to be received and processed a name and address is the minimum data required and an e-mail address if the responder uses this as a means to communicate and requires an e-mail response. Investigating officers keep PCN processing information up to date as they become aware of any changes during investigations. Any linked cases are updated at the same time. If cases are with Enforcement Agencies, debtor files are updated in real time. Data received from the DVLA as a result of a mismatch is deleted from the system. CCTV (ANPR) contraventions are reviewed by staff Trained to BTEC Level 2/3 CCTV Traffic Enforcement to ensure that the Council has reasonable grounds for believing a contravention has occurred before requesting Keeper details from the DVLA.
Who will have access to the information within LBC?  - Include approximate number of users	The project team (6 members) PCN Processing Officers, Permit Staff (for processing permits for those that can enter the School Streets during the restricted periods such as residents living in the road) and Parking Management – approximately 26 staff. CCTV staff and Management - approximately 15 staff. Infrastructure Team – 6 Staff Enforcement Team – 7 Staff (Manager, Supervisors and Dispatch Controllers). However, staff are only able to access information appropriate to their role.
Are there new or significant changes to the way we manage, use, handle or collect this information?  - Include any identified concerns for the individuals, would these changes heighten risks involved	No. There is a standard approach to the processing of comments or objections to a public notice. This includes collating comments and objections, analysing and responding to these to determine whether the experiemental scheme should be retained as implemented, amended or withdrawn depending on the level of objections and affects on the School Streets and surrounding area. Once this data is used and included in a report (not including personal data) then personal information such as names, addresses and e-mail addresses can be destroyed.
Will individuals within an existing database be subject to new or changed handling?  - If yes amendments need to be made to the privacy notice and these individuals need to be informed.	No.

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What are the internal arrangements for processing this information? e.g. number of staff who will have access	The project team (6 members – same as listed in 5a below) will process this consultation data.  Currently around 54 staff within Parking Services could be involved with the issue and processing of any Penalty Charge Notices and issuing permits to those that qualify (i.e. residents and businesses withinthe school zones)
How will the information be updated? e.g. monthly check	There is one planned analysis of the data at the end of the consultation period. No further updates will be required. Once the comments and objections are analysed then personal data can be destroyed.
Does the project involve the exchange of information outside of the UK and are there set standards for how the information will be treated? How will you safeguard international transfers?	No
How will you prevent function creep?	By keeping access to the data to the project team and ensuring that they are aware of the content of this DPIA and of the need to prevent function creep. Personal data is only retained for sufficient time to enable analyses to take place. For the processing of Penalty Charge Notices data is only used for the purpose enforcing and collecting outstanding Penalty Charges and providing parking permits. No changes to the ICT system can take place by the supplier unless authorised by Parking Management and without completing and submitting an approved change request / work order form.

#### 5 Assessment of the risks to the rights and freedoms of data subjects

You must describe the source of risk and the nature of potential impact upon individuals and identify any additional measures to mitigate those risks.

#### 5a Security

Who will be responsible for the	Jayne Rusbatch, Danny Luu, Katie Edland, Clare Harris
control for this information?	
	For issuing and processing Penalty Charge Notices; Croydon
	Back Office ICT Provider (currently Conduent)
	Croydon, Parking Services (data controller)
How will the access to this	Only the named officers making up the project team (6
information be controlled?	members) will have access to the data entered into the online
	consultation on the Council website.

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pect to the issuing and processing Penalty Charge
Authorised access, secured by password protection
wnloaded from the online consultation platform, the
be held on the councils servers in a folder that can
accessed by the project team. The folder can only be d from a council laptop which is Bitlocker and
d protected or via Office 365 requirng a password ess code.
pect to the issuing and processing Penalty Charge
all officers with access to the data have had GDPR
and are aware of their responsibilities. Data is only
d to persons who have a legitimate reason to see it,
the data subject, Enforcement Agencies collecting
our behalf or officers dealing with casework.
ve
pect to the issuing and processing Penalty Charge
security such as egress, SFTP, password protection.
to back-office systems and portals are secured by d protection and are role specific.

#### 5b Sharing

Who is the information shared with, why are we sharing the information with this organisation?	The information on objections and comments to the public notice is not to be shared with any third party.  With respect to the issuing and processing Penalty Charge Notices:  • London Tribunals - Environment and Traffic Adjudicators.
	Statutory function to rule on Appeals against PCNs made by Keepers and are in place instead of the Court System now that parking and traffic contraventions are decriminalised. The Council is obliged to submit a copy of the evidence it is relying on to prove the contravention for consideration by the Traffic & Parking Adjudicator (also sent to the Appellant).
	<ul> <li>Traffic Enforcement Centre (Northampton County Court), in order to issue Warrants of Control and enforce non-payment of PCNs.</li> <li>External Enforcement Agencies: In order to collect outstanding debt as in the process specified in the Traffic</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>management Act 2004 and other parking legislation</li> <li>Internal Enforcement Agency, Internal Debt Recovery Team, &amp; Croydon Gateway: In order to collect outstanding debt as in the process specified in the Traffic Management Act 2004 and other parking legislation</li> </ul>

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What purpose does the information we are sharing	<ul> <li>Evidence may be provided to the Local Government         Ombudsman following a complaint by the Registered         Keeper.</li> <li>The Registered keeper, who may request information from         the council.</li> <li>Council External Legal – should we need to defend claims.</li> <li>Back Office ICT provider when data is entered / uploaded         onto the ICT system.</li> <li>N/A for the statutory consultation</li> <li>With respect to the issuing and processing Penalty Charge</li> </ul>
have to the third party?  - Ensure that we only share relevant information and not excessively	Notices; please see box above, listing the third parties, and the purposes for which they are expected to use the shared information.  Information needed in order to issue Warrants of Control and
	for the Council to fulfil its obligations under parking legislation
Who will have access to the information, externally?	No one with respect to the statutory consultation. For issuing and processing Penalty Charge Notices only those who have a legitimate need & under parking legislation.
<ul> <li>Include approximate number of users</li> </ul>	• LGO
- Describe any sharing	London Tribunals     External Enforcement Agencies
arrangements and what the level of access is. It may	Data (information) is uploaded by Croydon onto a secure
help to produce a diagram to show the data flows.	<ul><li>portal, which is accessed by the agencies</li><li>ICT Provider</li></ul>
How will it be transmitted to third parties and when? How often?	For issuing and processing Penalty Charge Notices only when required, this will depend upon the steps taken or not taken by the Registered Keeper. This will be by uploading onto a secure portal, electronically by SFTP, and by post.  Where e-mail is used by Enforcement Agencies use e-mail to pass data back to the Council, this is required to be secured by Egress. Where the Council needs to transmit data by e-mail, this will be encrypted using the functionality available in the on-line version of Outlook. Moving forward, the Council is changing to Microsoft OME (encrypted email) service (estimated end of April / May) this will allow the whole council to use encrypted email.
Is there a data sharing	For issuing and processing Penalty Charge Notices external Enforcement Agencies and ICT Supplier are contractually
agreement in place?	obliged to handle data securely. A data sharing agreement is
	included within these contracts and available on request.
	Additionally, the Council is required to comply with the DVLA's own data security requirements.  Commented [AD3]: Can we have the data sharing agreement for all parties data will be shared with?
At what stage will the	For issuing and processing Penalty Charge Notices only at Commented [OT4R3]: I this sits with Parking Services'
information be transferred?	the appropriate point in the PCN Processing Cycle – When not handled by Highway Improvements Team.

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dealing with an Appeal, following the issue of Warrants of
Control, following authorisation from Northampton County
Court (TEC), or when there is a legitimate need to do so e.g.,
following a complaint to the LGO.

#### 5c Identified Risks and assessment:

You should take into account the sensitivity of the information and potential harm that inappropriate disclosure or use of the information could cause to any individuals concerned. You should also consider the reputational loss to the Council and the potential for financial penalties being imposed by the ICO.

To assess the level of risk you must consider both the <u>likelihood</u> and the <u>severity</u> of any impact on individuals. A high risk could result from either a high probability of some harm or a lower possibility of serious harm.

The severity impact level and likelihood should be scored on a scale of 1 to 10 with 1 being low severity and 10 high. The two scores should be **added** together. The RAG status is derived from the following scale:

#### Score:

- 15 to 20 = Red (High)
- 8 to 14 = Amber (Medium)
- Below 8 = Green (Low)

#### To be completed by Project Sponsor

Risk Identified	Severity of Impact	Likelihood of harm	Overall RAG rating
Informal and Statutory Cosultation: Information being lost or stolen which leads to views expressed from an individual household becoming public. This carries risk to members of the individual household, reputational risk to the Council potential financial penalty	3	1	4 (Low)
Information being lost or stolen which leads to special category data from an individual household becoming public. This carries risk to members of the individual household, reputational risk to the Council potential financial penalty	0	0	0
Process personal data without providing a privacy notice directly to the individual leading to reputational risk and potential financial penalty. Please note that	9	1	10 (Medium)

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Risk Identified	Severity of Impact	Likelihood of harm	Overall RAG ratin	ia i
respondents objecting and commenting on the experimental School Street schemes will be informed that their personal data will only be used for the purpose of the statuatory consultation process and				
information destroyed once this exercise is completed.				Commented [AD5]: How do we intend to inform
Issuing and processing Penalty Charge Notices: Data sent to Enforcement Agency back-office system by Parking Services is inappropriately accessed by Enforcement Agency staff. Regular training will reduce the likelihood of this occurring.	7	1	8	individual how their personal data will be used if we do not have a privacy notice in place? A privacy notice will be helpful and give individual clarity of our processing activities, what data we are collecting, what we are using the data for and how long we will be keeping the data. For individual that access their PCN via online can get immediate access to the privacy notice and we
Data held on the back-office system is inappropriately accessed by council staff. Regular training will reduce the likelihood of this occurring.	7	1	8	can write a link to our privacy notice on paper for individual with paper documentation to ensure they have access to our privacy notice. This will reduce unnecessary submission of right to access(Subject Access Request).
Information is disclosed by Enforcement Agency staff to someone other than the Registered Keeper. This would be a data breach that would be required to be disclosed to the Council's Data Protection Officer.	7	3	10	Commented [OT6R5]: We will add a comment to inform individuals on the consultation leaflets which will be distributed in advance of the consultation.
Information is disclosed by council staff to someone other than the Registered Keeper. This would be a data breach that would be required to be disclosed to the Council's Data Protection Officer.	7	3	10	
Potential Data loss during storage by Enforcement Agency.	7	1	8	
Risk of Misuse of Information by Enforcement Agency	7	1	8	
Risk of Misuse of Information by Council Staff	7	1	8	
Risk of accidental data loss by documents being sent to someone other than the intended recipient. This would be a data breach that would be required to be disclosed to the Council's Data Protection Officer.	7	3	10	

#### Identify measures put in place to reduce risk.

You must now identify additional measures you could take to reduce or eliminate any risk identified as medium or high risk in step 5.

#### To be completed by the Project Sponsor

Risk Identified	Options to reduce or eliminate risk	Effect on risk	Residual risk	Measure approved
Process personal data	Linked provide in the	Eliminates	Removed	Yes
without providing a	online survey to the			

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privacy notice directly to	privacy notice		
the individual leading to	when/where respondents		
reputational risk and	are asked to consent to us		
potential financial	holding their information		
penalty			

#### Sign off and Record sheet

Item	Name/date	Notes	
Measures approved by:		Integrate actions back into project plan, with date and responsibility for completion.	
Residual risks approved by:		If accepting any residual high risk must consult ICO before going ahead.	
DPO advice provided:	Abimbola Dongo	Summary of DPO advice: Sent a recommendation via email with this DPIA attached on 02072024  (DPO should advise on compliance, measures to mitigate risk and whether processing should proceed)	
Consultation responses reviewed by:		If your decision departs from individuals views you must explain your reasons.	
DPIA to be keep under review by:		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	

If you require further guidance to complete this DPIA please contact:

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**Information Management Team (IMT)** 

Ext: 47777

Email: information.management@croydon.gov.uk

**Data Protection Officer** Email: <a href="mailto:DPO@croydon.gov.uk">DPO@croydon.gov.uk</a>